St Louis Nov 6 1853

Dr Gray

Dear Sir

I was delighted to get news from you and to learn that all our botanic friends are active and shining. Torrey is a singular man, he did not write to me, nor send me any of his publications, though I believe him to be very friendly to me.

Your letter reached me yesterday, but it appears that you have not got a letter of mine directed to Bowenpatten in July.

I have put myself in communication with Mr Thurber, and he very kindly promised to send me his specimens and notes; but with the express understanding that they should not be used for Torrey's Report! After that I did not hear any thing of him till a week or two ago when I received a box of drawings and specimens. He writes that the greater part of his collections has been lost in the Gulf of Mexico; what I have got is a drawing of the head of the plant 2/3 (C. fl.) with fl. & fr. a section etc. half a flower of C. fl, a fruit in alcohol & plenty of seed in good condition (do you wish some?) The fruit certainly is without spines, as also the ovary, but the short fleshy scales have short, brownish wool in their axilly

the fruit opens in 3 or 4 irregular valves, and does
the pulp which is collected by the Indians on the ground &
He collected in Sonora another Cereus, similar, only
10 feet high; I have also half a flower of that; both
have short flowers, wide tube, thick fleshy obtuse cream coloured petals
and belong to the same section of Cereus, which may form
a connecting link with G. Cereicus. — Unfortunately the
are of this second species very incomplete notes only, but
the flower is characteristic. —

I have written to Thurber asking many questions —
you know — I am strong in questioning about
Cacti! — Also asking him to permit the publication
of his material — Ed's Report — Your remarks
that the Californian coll. is to be published separately
as first, induces me to write to him again for
the same object. — You know him, I suppose, well
enough to write to him (Providence R.I.). If you
think it can be done or will lead to any thing without impropriety, I wish
you would address him on the same subject. —
He speaks highly and very friendly of you Bigelow,
& Wright — but appears to be unwilling to have any
thing to do with Lucony. — Thurber
Gray writes me that he will also send him
his other botanical material.

I have been very busy till within a week or two and
could not think of any thing but my patients. I have
more leisure now, and am glad to hear from
you that work is going on. I shall therefore
now first go at the California Cacti

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I have heard nothing of S. B. Taylor since he left Fort Smith, though he must have got letters from me at Albuquerque; nor do I know for certain that the expedition had reached there — I dont think I read of it in the papers. — I expected Taylor to do a good deal in the Cactus line in New Mexico and to send specimens from there. With his present lights he can do a great deal there to elucidate western plants. —

I could get here a good draftsman and lithographer, a German, who has been engaged in drawings of natural history in Germany, and does them well. How would it suit Emory if that could be done here, under my superintendence though it would give me great trouble I think it could be done more thoroughly than any where else, where I could not superintend it.

Has Schott or Emory collected any more Cacti?

I have written to Schott in January but got no answer from him.

If so I must have them.

It is too late in the season now to distribute the specimens, but early next spring it shall be done; and a complete set will be sent to Washington.

Write soon

Yours truly

G Engelmann

Antelope — with the Indian name from the Mexicans — the Indians call it Berrendo — the Spanish name for it. Yarrow collected the following Antelope specimens in the Fall of 1859 in the Sierra Nevada, Utah Territory, at the Pyramid Lake, Nevada Territory, and on the Humboldt River, Nevada Territory, and presented them to the Smithsonian Institution. Baird, Catalogue of North American Mammalia, 1857, p. 1.

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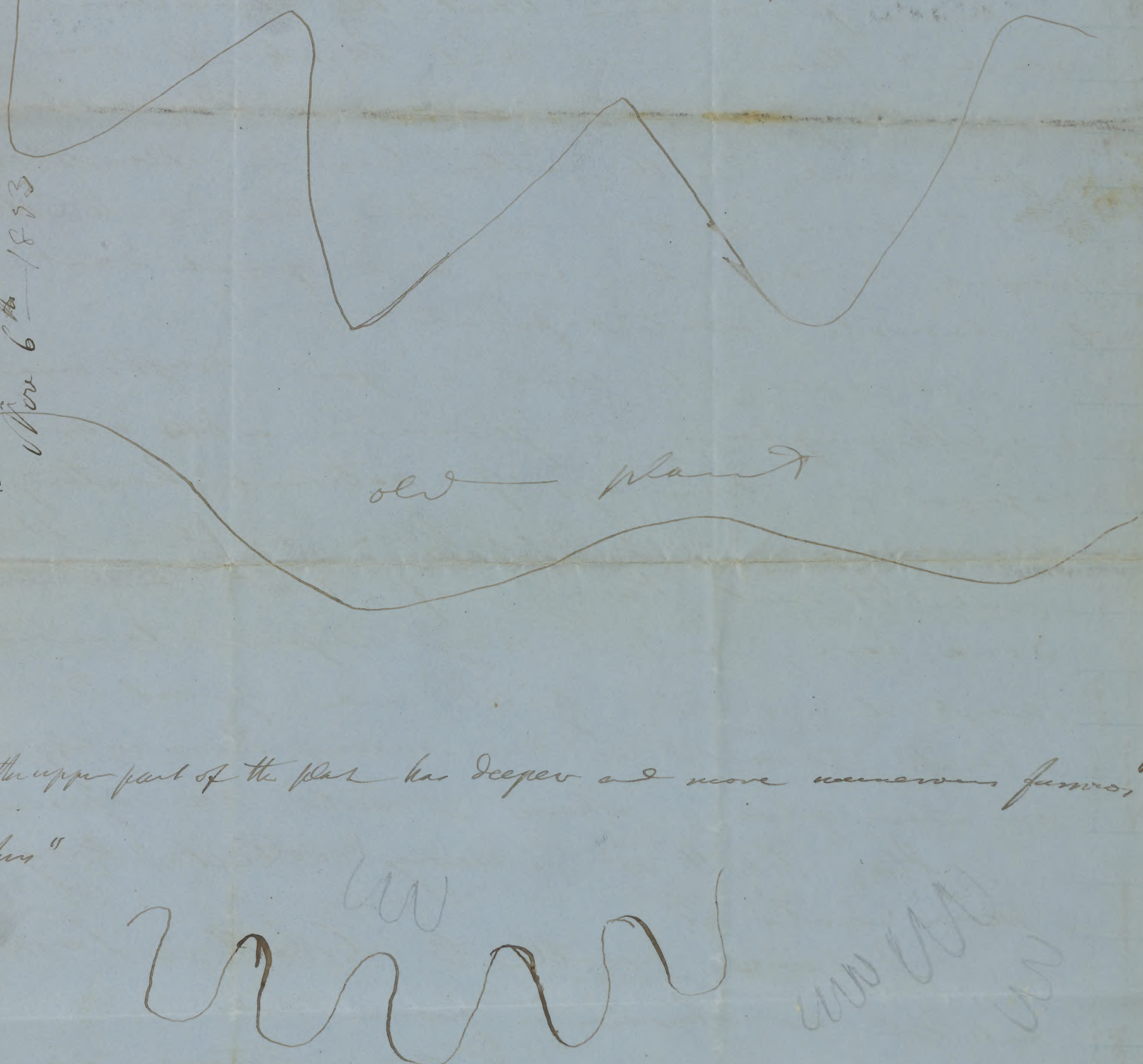

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Opuntia nitida Nutt with beautiful purple flowers was collected by E Hall July 4th 1862 — the only plant he met with — mixed with the yellow flowering form — near the Soda Springs 2½ miles from Colorado City.

" It grew 15 or 20 yards north east of the Soda Springs, the Springs used principally for drinking, on the north side of the Creek. This locates the plant within a rod of furthest ".

It is desirable to get the living plant — a few joints; if possible with fruit attached — ripe fruit. They might be sent by mail or express — me of course to pay the expenses.

Dr J. Engelmann, St Louis, Mo

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Dr Engelmann

St Louis Jan 24th 1861

Dear Doctor Fary

I was right
glad to hear from you again
— and such news! I should
like to go with you at once,
if — if — if —

Fendler is engaged by Mr Shaw
as a sort of curator in his
botanical Garden and Museum
and would not like to leave
a comfortable berth, I suppose.

You can send any thing, from
a ream of paper to a Gurz
stamping apparatus, steam-
engine et from here to
Pikes Peak, by the regular
express, and you may go
yourself by stage for Denver
with it Denver, as I suppose
you would not like to choose
any time in the plains but

want to be in the Mountains
with the opening of Spring
there, returning in the fall.

I shall certainly be one of the
Subscribers for your sets of
Duplicates; perhaps? Mr Shaw
might be one; Prof Short in Louis-
ville will certainly be one
and you will find a dozen without
difficulty.—

You might go Hannibal to
St Joseph and from there to
Leavenworth, where the stage
starts; but I hope you will
prefer to come to St Louis and
start from here.

As the Express or villa or the
stage ~~start~~ go all winter and
spring, you will be able to
leave even earlier than the
first of May, so as to be
sure to be in time in the
Mountains.

Have you made any
Collections on the northern
Lakes?

I am sure you have forgotten
that promise, that, after
getting well fixed, you would
be able to communicate some
valuable Duplicates from your
former western expeditions.—

I have no doubt that the
Smithsonian Institution would pay
you a very fair salary for
correspondence.

I think it will be best
for you to come to St Louis
before you start, so
as to make the necessary
inquiries and arrangements.
My assistance in any thing
that I can do for you shall
not be wanting.

Or if that should take too
much time and unnecessary
expenses, then you must
come here after leaving Denver
for good, and go to Leavenworth
from here.

I do not know of any party going from here; by far the most expedition way is to take the Kaye and send baggage by Express.

I am working at Astoria, when ever I have leisure, and yesterday at a Collection from Utah, brought down by a brother of mine who was there as Geologist.

Write to me again when you please and write

Mrs Engelmann sends her best regards

Very truly yours

G Engelmann

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St Louis Febr 26 1867

Dear Porter

I just received a letter from our friend Gray, who wishes me to say to you that a dog bite by which he lost part of his thumb makes it troublesome to write, but that he will soon communicate with you... He wants me to impress on you the importance of making good dried specimens, and to do all you can on the highest summits. Look out for Chionophila a new diminutive plant, near Gerardia of Bentham, near Pentstemon "a complete dentation"

As soon as it is settled you & Gray will put an announcement in Silliman Journal. No doubt a dozen or so of sets will sell promptly but the market is limited.

He want you to send by mail bits of specimens to me or Rice to get information about them, whether they are worthless etc. —

Your letter of Jan 31st ought to have been answered sooner but I have no opportunity to see Mr Paschall of the Republican till lately. He told me that he had a correspondent there but on further consideration he concluded to offer as a basis for further correspondence 5 dollars for weekly or semi-monthly letters. If you have no better offer you may accept or not, or perhaps he may give more if he finds that your letters suit him. — When you come here you call on him. —

If you come here you will see Shaw and Trelease. The latter has somewhat some idea of going to the Mountains. I have not seen him lately. What would be your proposition to him, if he would be to go with you or you suggested in a former letter?

You will see Fendler here and can learn from him a good deal about the mechanical part of such expeditions and collections even if he should not conclude to go. Of which I know nothing but what I remarked above

Write soon, especially if you want any thing; I shall try to be more prompt in answering

Yours truly

G. Engelmann

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St Louis March 14 1867

My Dear Dr Parry

a letter from Prof Short of Louisville says: Should Dr Parry have any of his Pikes Peak plants for sale I should like to obtain a set — provided they are named; for I have such a mass of nameless plants on hand that I have no desire to add to that number.

You and myself will take care that they shall not remain nameless long!

Your letter of March 2d was received in due time; but I do not know what further to do for you; I think it is entirely useless to speak again with the editor of the Republican, until you can see him yourself, as he told me positively about those letters and made his offer. It seems to me that the thing

can be settled in 15 or 20 minutes.

I might send ahead a package of drying paper for you I should think at least 4 or 6 reams, and will do so as soon as you write me word to that effect.

I have not seen Mr Lemmon since. As to my going, that of course will remain a pium desiderium.

If you could take a good barometer along, your explorations would be so much more valuable.

By the way I believe you are not a member of our Academy yet. I must propose you as a Correspondent.

Overhauling those western Collections I am often annoyed by the fact that some of the most interesting plants have been collected only in flower, often only in the earliest stages of development; or only in fruit. Very often it was neglected to gather fruit, which could have been found if sought for; but often no doubt it was not to be had not even vestiges of the year before. In many plants, eg. Umbelliferae, and many others Coniferae also — this is a great drawback, and new species can not be cleared and described if they deficient. You must try to have them in all stages of development — and also ripe seed for Cultivation. —

Examining collections now from Utah and from the Sources of the Missouri and the Head-Rocky Mountains, I find the former really more interesting containing more novelties going south and westward

you are apt to do better and I therefore thinks you will try to get to the San Juan mines after exploring Pike's Peak.

If you can not take a Barometer, try to take at least several good thermometers, graduated to the boiling point, to ascertain the boiling temperature of pure water, which will give approximately the height of the place of observation.

Very truly

Yours

G Engelmann

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St Louis March 29th 61

Dear Doctor

I forgot to give you the necessary data in the letter mailed this morning On the other page you will find all that is necessary. I said only, that of course you would not take the Pacific but the Hannibal Railroad, where you leave here by 4. p.m. on a boat, and reach St Joseph the following evening and may leave per Pike, Peak stage next morning. It is not necessary to engage places before hand — as there is always room enough and more coaches are added if necessary. — So I am told.

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Now it would perhaps be a little cheaper for you to go from Davenport by boat to Hannibal; but I do not know whether you do not prefer to remain here spend a few days to perfect your arrangements, especially see and consult Mr Fenton who has much experience and then return to Hannibal.

If you arrange so as to leave a day before you at St Joseph, you might possibly make some other & cheaper arrangement. But considering every thing, the Stage is probably preferable.

Ever yours

T Engelmann

Pacific Railroad 190 miles
thence 80 miles stage
$ 15 — takes 2½ days.
to Leavenworth.

Hannibal & St Joe Rail road
28 hours to St Joseph.
for $ 10.50.

St Joseph, Leavenworth or Atchison — Coaches to Pikes Peak every Tuesday, Thursday & Saturday morning,
fare $ 75.— 6 days —
board yourself — find stations all along the road.
20 ℔ baggage are free,
balance of baggage has to be sent by freight train.

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St Louis April 16 1861

My dear Doctor

I just got the enclosed letter from New York and now answer your of April 10th, so that you may get it before starting.

I am very sorry that you do not come here, you might have seen Kendler and received a good deal of information from him, and would have seen his Santa Fe Collection and Hayden's coll. from Fort Laramie to the headwaters of the Missouri & Columbia and my brother's Utah Collection.

I wanted to impress on you verbally and by showing you good specimens, the importance of making large and complete collections specimens, showing the whole growth and habit and also the different stages of development which is a most important thing. It is of course not always possible to obtain such specimens in travelling, you may find flowers and no fruit, or fruit and no flowers etc. but they must be hunted for, and with care it is often possible to find for example a fruit or part of one of last year, or a specimen more advanced than the rest, showing young fruit etc; or some dehisced flowers among a lot of fruiting specimens.

Try to find out the general or average appearance of the species and their range of variation wherever it is possible especially where it is abundant.

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look for the roots, bulbs etc and collect at least some of them. if too large they can be split and a slice put up, showing the thickness and the external appearance.

Hunt especially on the highest mountains, near the snowline etc.

You will probably find the San Juan Mountains more interesting, if you should penetrate there than the Pikes Peak. the farther south and the farther west you get, the more diversified and new the mountain flora seems to get.

Note all the peculiarities of the plants which die are not visible on the specimen itself or are lost (such as colour of flowers) in drying, especially date of collection, locality whether single or gregarious, sandy or rocky, shady, sunny etc etc. ✓ height and thickness of stem, manner of growth of trees or shrubs etc. — collect slice of bark also

Among the Pikes Peak plants, such were collected by Jamin and not found since is Ch. ornophila = a diminutive Pentstemon. Torrey, whose handwriting I recognize on the Cotton can give you more information about those things. —

Opuntia arborescens, Echinocactus Simpsoni (like a Mammillaria but bearing flowers and fruit on top of the tubercles), Carex vinidiflora and perhaps a few others are found on the Pikes Peak region

Has Nuttall's Opuntia nitida = Lem & Pfr. (I suppose you take that work with you) fruit ripe (colour) has not been identified: " flowers carmine red, fruit spiny." therefore near O. Missouriensis but with that nor any of its allies has red flowers. Could Nuttall have seen only the withered flowers which in all these yellow fl. species turn reddish?

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or can he possibly have had a cylindrical Opuntia with spiny fruit in view? - such as O. arborescens Ex Brigelow, the fl. of which is unknown.

Cactus are best pressed, if a slice with tweezers, spines etc and fl. or fruit is cut off. -

Seeds of Cactaceae (numerous) will be very acceptable. -

Any seeds you gather, put up with some flower, leaving branch or something with same paper, & so as to enable one to identify the species.

Upon hill also find. Mammillaria vivipara (red terminal flower, green terminal fruit) M. Nuttallii (yellow terminal flower, red lateral fruit) Opuntia missouriensis and O. fragilis; the flowers of the latter are not well known: - perhaps one or 2 other Opuntias in Mountains.

A most important instrument is a large and heavy knife, fit to cut down a small tree and dig out roots, 2 or 2½ inches wide 9 or 10 long and 3 eighths thick on back, very firmly fastened in a solid handle and carried in a sheath. It is an indispensable instrument, and you should one order at once at a tool makers, if you are not provided. -

I am sorry that I sent that paper and brought you this unnecessary expense. Enclosed you find a receipt for the package. They were two packages, each of 3 pounds, of blue thick and heavy paper and were to be packed in a sack (or 2 sacks,!) - the receipt for prepayment is on the left hand

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side in the corner below (16.60), very inconvenient like, but people tell me that their freight payments in receipts by these companies.

At Denver you call at the office of the Express Company and show this receipt (Buffalo grass you may find on the Plains, but perhaps not yet in flower at Fort Kearny it is abundant. Specimens both sexes will be very acceptable to owners of herbaria; but Grasses generally are not so very serious or interesting; nevertheless do not overlook them;

I hope to hear from you before you start or at least before you leave the States. Write often, and enclose fragments or small specimens of plants of any kind coming or new to you.

Ever truly yours

MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN
GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS

G. Engelmann

You may meet in the Pikes Peak region a Mr Froebel, mining engineer and metallurgist from here, a young man of some ability, with whom I am slightly acquainted & myself are well acquainted. His draft was duly paid.

I put the envelope of Torrey's letter to slip this in.

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St Louis April 17 1861

My dear Doctor

Yesterday I sent you a long letter, but I find that I have forgotten to tell you how I arrange the travelling portfolio for pressing plants. And as I deem this contrivance as convenient as it is simple, I think it worth while to communicate it to you yet. It has been used by almost all the travelling botanists started from here and has been found very advantageous.

I stick two sheets (making 4 thicknesses) of thick soft paper together either by a few stitches or by pasting them on the back together, one in the other. (folded)

Then I draw a loop through one of the corners and by this loop or string I attach a number (of 20 or 25) to a strong piece of twine, 1 or 1½ inches apart from each other. This twine terminates in two loops, by which the

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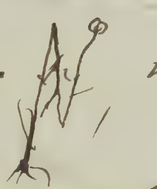
which can be hung up in the sun or wind to dry, like clothes on a clothes line, dangling about and drying in a very short time.

The specimens themselves ought to be laid in fine paper Newspaper or printing paper in which they may remain till perfectly dry. The more delicate ones ought never be taken out of this fine paper until dry. This will facilitate the changing, as you have only to change the layers of coarse paper, and not every single specimen, which whenever the specimens are small or delicate is troublesome and takes time.

In order to dry the layers, I take the ~~plants~~ fine paper, including the plants and and either put it in layers of another portfolio of dry paper, or if that is not handy, if all, for example, should be in use then the fine paper may without disadvantage be put in a heap, until the damp layers are dried which being on all sides exposed to the wind and daylight in the sun, is easily done, when the fine paper may be put back between the layers.

You know that the specimens are most easily put up when quite fresh; they require least manipulation and make the best dried specimens.

They might not, when too long be broken or cut in two, but cut at a sharp angle, not round;  not

All these things are perhaps as well known to you, and better, than I can describe them; in that case you will excuse my observations.

By all means make large and fine and complete specimens!

I hope to have a line
from you before you leave.

Very truly yours

MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN
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J. Engelmann.

In packing plants, you can put a great many in one sheet. Be careful to dispose the thick parts (root, stem, fruit, head) so as not to cover one another. — Not all advise to sow the package up in green hide, which when dry, will make (small) an excellent bundle impossible to injure

When plants grow in patches together it is well not to separate them entirely, but leave a few together, just as you press mosses, in order to show by the specimen their peculiarity of growth.

I suppose Mr Sullivant will be glad to get your mosses Mr Tuckerman your Lichen — Curtis your fungi.

you see that I never finish!

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Engelmann

St Louis Aug 5 1861

Dr C C Parry

My dear Doctor

I got your letter
of June 24th written at the Grove
Range and containing very pretty
specimens of very rare plants, On
July 7th. Not feeling competent to
satisfy your questions I at once
sent plant and letter to Prof Gray,
but singularly enough have not
heard from him since. I have
requested him to return the letter
and send me his opinion about
the plants as soon as possible so
as to be able to answer you without
too much delay. I do not know
whether he is absent from Cambridge
or what keeps him from writing me.
After waiting nearly 4 weeks I drop
you these lines, just to let you
know, why your letter is not answered
sooner

Neither have I got a letter
as above from you, but hope you are
doing well in your mountainfastness
near the eternal snows (while we
and amidst the stifling grandeur of nature
here are suffocated by 100-102 deg of

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heat and "protected" by my old friend
Gen. Fremont and his thousands of Bayonets
and kept straight, but throughout the State there is
great confusion
The look of your plants resembling
so much in physiognomy the alpine flora
which I had occasion to admire in May
3 years ago in Switzerland, delighted me
greatly — and set me almost crazy
to follow you to our American Alps.
There is a freshness about the specimens
which makes them look almost alive
as gathered only a day or two ago and put
one right amid the scenery of your
travels. Send soon more!

You, living on the highest of this
globe, far above us — "mud sills" must
have had a fine opportunity to observe
the splendid Comet. When did you see
it first? Here as well as in the
eastern states it first appeared on Sunday
evening June 30th. The weather before
was cloudy for 3 or 4 days; on that
day it was most splendid. Since then
and gradually fading. Now it is scarcely
& only faintly visible to the naked eye.
It has been found to be a new Comet
never before seen or at least calculated.

This wagon road expedition is
certainly a very convenient way for
you to travel, to make you money
and to transport your collection, but
I am afraid it may lead you through
the most hopeful alpine peaks; a
"waggon road" of course avoiding them as
much as possible.

What will become of us, Heaven
only knows; it is not impossible that
either our "protectors" or our
"liberators" or both alternately may
make an end of us, city and people.

Gov Gilpin is a member of our
Academy of Sciences and received from
us at his request last winter a
petition of the Academy to the Congress
in Washington to order a scientific
survey of the Pikes Peak region.
He is however rather an excentric
man, self-taught and full of crude
notions, but I believe zealous
and would like to do right and
further science.

Write soon again

Ever yours

G Engelmann

I have written to you, that
I have got there $9.65 from the
Express Co for you

I have not done much in Botany, The maladies of the Grape have attracted my attention lately, on account of their economical importance; & I have made many microscopical investigations not only of fungi of the grape but led away by this interesting study of many other species — They are really charming & seductive

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St Louis May 21st 1861

My dear Doctor

I enclose you the duplicate draft, though I hope it will not be necessary, the first sent a week ago having reached you and having been paid.

It was a long business, about this draft, but I believe I informed you before in regard to it.

The draft you have sent was finally returned by me to Willard & Co. by the request of Mr Shields, Willard & Co paid me the money, after Anderson had refused.

We are here effectually covered the excitement has somewhat subsided but the bitter feeling caused by the murderous firing of unarmed soldiers, the national animosity between Germans, which form the bulk of the soldiery and Americans and the fear that worse things

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are in store for us. Has not Blood
and will, I fear, in the end
very disastrously affect Attorney
Their fears bring daily hundreds
of families out of our city.
Can there be foolish legislation
in Jefferson city! If among
the miserable blunders which
both sides commit the country
will eventually rise again
the greatest proof for its
inexhaustible vitality will
have been furnished

I hope you hear little of these
things on the mountain heights
of Colorado Peak!

Write soon and send
heaps of plants!

Ever yours

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G. Engelmann

Dr C C Parry

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St Louis May 13 1861

My Dear Doctor

I have at last your money, and enclosed you will find a draft on Mountain City, which your friends at Denver will have no difficulty or hesitation in cashing for you.

I have written to you to Fort Kearney but doubt whether you can have got that letter; it contained nothing but an account of the difficulties which I had with your draft.—

Mrs Anderson & Watson refused to pay, whereupon I wrote to Mr Shields but got no answer until last Friday. he referred me back to A & W. who again refused, then to another house who promised to pay today if not on second application would not. He, the second person, did pay the money this morning, and in "bankable funds"

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$106.85 for which I got the check for $94 herein sent.

I hope that it will reach you safely and in good time, and be of good service to you.

How glad would I be if I could roam about with you on the snowy mountains instead of practising medicine here any time and especially now when nobody pays up and when the political animosities embitter life here.

The borderstates with their different interests and different elements are worse situated than either north or south, and St Louis with its heterogeneous population is worse than any other place; Good G. crown all we have the worst Demagogues here, Frank Blair and Boernstein at the head of them. — Accordingly things were managed so badly and with such high hand, that blood was spilt freely and last Saturday within a square of my house. Gen Harney has arrived here yesterday and taken command, and adopted more legal and more calming measures. Woe to the country that is dominiered by blood thirsty and reckless politicians!

I shall send you a second drift — one week, but hope the first one will have been paid. —

The Cataceae in your region known to me are

1, Mamillaria vivipara

2 Echinocactus Simpsoni (Cook, Like a Mamillaria, but the fl. & fruit is on the top of the tubercles.

3, Cereus viridiflorus

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4, Opuntia Missouriensis
5. O. fragilis;
6, O. arborescens (cylindrica
3—5 feet high)—
Seeds of the second and last will
be very acceptable.

I believe that I have written
to you already about this; as
also about the Obscure Opuntia
Dactila Nutt — Torr & Gr.

With love

Yours truly

J. Engelmann

H C Cary

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St Louis Mo 1861

St Croix

Dear Doctor

Yours of

Aug 6 has just come to hand and as you propose to leave the Mountains at the end of this month I must make haste to answer you.

I must have informed you of the payment of that overcharge of the Express Company, long since.

I wrote you Aug 5th informing you that Dr Gray to whom I communicated your plants had not yet answered me. I have only a few days ago got his Letter to you which I here with transmit. Of Torrey I have not heard, he does not write to me at all since two years — neglig[illegible], not ill will I trust! —

You are probably right in returning here, though you will find a great change since last spring. But you do not want our news! They are however, fortifying the approaches,

to St Louis, and heaven knows whether Mr Shaw's fine establishment will not become a battle-ground, and the herbarium of your ob'servant will not be used as fuel to smoke out one or the other party as the case may be. That is our situation, and when in September you will approach our state, you may get "startling news" — perhaps (?) the most startling one that peace is at hand!

The composita, viz your Cotta is Chaenactis achillaefolia, allied to Hymenopappus; the crimson Pentstemon is very peculiar and pretty; I shall forward it to Gray.

The San Juan Mountains are said to be abandoned now as sterile in Gold.

I have taken up in a desultory way — what do you think? — the mildews and other low cryptogamic formations! Beautiful and most curious! The rot in our grapes induced me to study these plants. I find two very distinct fungi on the and two different kind of rot in connection with them. —

As Gray writes about your plants I need not say anything.

We, i.e. myself and family leave in peace and so far without disturbance and without anxiety following our regular avocations but we do not know what the morrow will bring.

Nothing of any of our friends Thurber is in Michigan; Schott I believe still in Washington, Wright in Cuba ("poor Wright is a Bull pledged secessionist" writes Gray). Of Bigelow I know nothing.

Very Truly

Yours

J Engelmann

MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN
GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS

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Boston Aug 26 1861

My Dear Gorton

I shall be very happy to see you here well and hearty and coaxed with the rich harvest of the alpine summits but should have preferred you to stay a couple of weeks longer in the Mountains. You might have found some other nice Gentians or other fall flowers. The Gentiana ochroleuca is the pretty little G. procumbata Hooker, though exact, perhaps a variety of it, which to ascertain further specimens are necessary. It has been found on the Alps in Europe and on the Rocky Mts. By the way Gray sent me the other day a specimen of Calluna (Erica) vulgaris! found in Massachusetts! A new discovery.

I am curious to see your pitcher and pine cones. You will have observed that in high regions they assume very odd forms. There I have found the tall Abies balsamea in the White Mountains as a prostrate shrub, 1 foot high, spreading 10 and more feet — but not fertile I believe. Well, when you come here, we will examine and

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compare.

You complain that you got no letters. I suppose you must have found several in the Denver post office or they have been sent to you to the mountains and missed you. But for some time I had not write and explained my silence to you by Gray's cause to whom I sent your letter and plants. He being absent from Cambridge did not get the letter, till lately, when he wrote you.

I wrote to you June 15 telling you that I got that Express money Apl 4.65. then Aug 8th and Aug. 17th the Letter including Gray's letter. That, of course, never reached you in Denver. Will it be sent after you?

Sept 3d

I close this letter to send it in proper time to Kansas, where you say you will be about the 10th.

A letter from Gray informs me that your little Pentstemon like thing with the membranous glaucous (?) expanded calyx & seed is the long looked for Chionophila (loving snow) and perhaps a second species (Ch. Tanyi?).

I have written to Prof Kearney but doubt, whether you got my letters.

Hoping soon to see you here I remain yours

very Truly

G. Engelmann

I write no politics or even you will learn more of it than you would like to

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GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS

St Louis Sept 24 1861

My Dear Doctor

I thought you would not come here in these troubled times, when your way would have led you by the contending armies, and in fact would have been entirely impracticable. But I was surprised that you should not have got my different letters nor one from Prof Gray included in one of mine.

I wrote to you June 15 announcing that I had received those $ & g. 65 for you, which letter you never acknowledge. July 1st I got yours of June 24 in answer of mine of May 21 and including Asperifolia and other plants. Letter and plants I forwarded to Prof Gray, who happened to be absent from home, and sent me his answer with one for you on Aug 11th. Writing for Gray's letter I referred writing to you till Aug 8 when I sent a letter to Denver, and another one including Gray's after the receipt of yours of Aug 6th on Aug 17th.

Yours of Aug. 16th reached me Aug 25 and was answered directly to Kenny Same Day; another letter

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I sent to Kansas City Sept 3d
with some notes of Gray's on your
last batch of plants.

It seems that you did not get
any of my numerous letters!
How is that? while I got every
one from you!

Among your previous plants there
was one I believe, undescribed;
the Aquilegia was A. brevistyla, forma
glauca, which is not different from
the European plant; the H
is plantaginifolia; the Different Penstemon
are also known; the little Gentian,
is G. prostrata (found on the Alps of
Asia America & Europe) the last low
Penstemon is a small form of P. ovatus
but that other Pentstemon looking
thing with the pale purple flowers
and membranaceous calyx is a
Chionophila perhaps distinct from Jamesii
species, of which there exists only
a poor fragment in Torrey's Herbarium.

It is possible that Shaw here
may take a set, but he is stuck
and I doubt it' or most of the
things which have ordered his income
more than 3/4

Of Short of Louisville has offered
to take a set; you send it, after
writing to him — will direct as
through me; or I will write
to him, just as you prefer. —
If you think I have deserved some
thing, you may make my set
a very fine and full one, but
I claim the privilege of paying
for it as well as other subscribers

Several of my friends in Europe
will no doubt take sets, but
I suppose Prof Gray will have
a list of them also, as they
are the same who have taken
formerly Fendler's and Wright's
plants with the distribution of
which I had nothing to do.

I am writing to Gray to
morrow and shall confer
with him about these matters.

I shall want besides mine
a full set of your ferns for
a friend in Germany; besides that
you will have fragmentary sets,
after supplying all subscribers
which you might dispose of
cheaper. I want some of those
for presents to some of my

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European friends, who may not be in a condition to buy whole sets.

I am sorry that I did not see you here. Perhaps you will make it possible to pay a few days here after your more urgent business is finished.

With love.

Ever truly yours

G. Engelmann.

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St Louis Octo 16 1867

Dr C C Parry

My dear Doctor

your beautiful collection is before me, as well as both your letters (Sept 27 & Oct 10).— The plants have been in my hands ever since Thursday but arranging and cursorily examining them I have deferred writing till now.—

I suppose you have sent Prof Short's collection direct to him, as I have not found them among my package.

Now I begin to minister with the outside!

You have spent entirely too much paper on the package; a single sheet is plenty of a double one would have been enough, and for many species one so small that several might have been put on one sheet.— The package might have been put on both sides only between pasteboards; or only between several layers of paper, the whole then firmly done up in a thick paper cover, and well secured by wrapping up with strings.

The paper I believe is the same I sent you to denver, and I hope it has done good service; I like it well.

The specimens are well preserved and in beautiful condition. But you

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will permit me to make some remarks.

1 I would have desired to see more of the base of the stem or the root in many specimens. I carry a large and heavy Bowie knife made expressly for that purpose with me, good for cutting down saplings or digging up roots. —

2 In many plants I should have liked to get seeds or fruits for examination; in Thalictrum, Ranunculus Carex and hundreds of others the fruits is all important. — Of course in travelling it is often impossible to obtain different stages of development of plants.

3 Imagining that the number of tickets placed with each species means the number of specimens you count I find that you are oft apt to give too sparingly. In larger plants, a foot high or so one single specimen is of course enough, in smaller ones 2 and in very smaller ones 3 or 4 ought to be counted for one.

—

I am astonished that your possible sorting and packing in one week! and call it a formidable task! It certainly is that but how you could finish it in so short a time I do not understand.

Reading your letter over again, I suppose you want me to select four out of the whole number and one a set for Dr Short. This is a delicate task which I wish you had done yourself. I suppose where you placed two tickets you meant one for Dr Short, and I have to divide as it can not be helped now.

You ought to have had tickets printed or labels rather, such as Wright and others have; it would not have cost you more than 3 or 4 dollars and would have made the collection look better, and even perhaps sell better.

many thanks for the nice Californian plants

Another time about your future plans. How send you money? After Short has paid me? What do I owe you?

Now for a few notes, made in haste

Pinus A. is P. flexilis, James;

B. is unknown to me, belongs to the Cembra section, though the seed are apparently small (not a single seed found) It is peculiarly characterized by the subulate appendage to the scale, which is decidedly in the first, but very remarkable in the young cone, and I would propose to name it Pinus aristata on account of this awnlike appendage. — I can not find any description fitting approaching it.

306 Gentiana, which you sent me by letter, is very pretty and probably distinct from G. prostrata, and I would name it G. Parryi

135 has certainly some outward resemblance with Caryophyllaceae but looked closer at it you will not fail to discover that it is a Gentiana, and very closely allied to the last.

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The capsule is erected on a long stipe or a shorter one or is enclosed entirely. I therefore name it Gilliesia heterocarpa.

2. Amsinckia condifolia Hook

26 Senecio praecultus 40 Iva axillaris

29 - 39 I have not got 44 Artemisia filifolia

46 Actinella 55 Hymenopappus

62 Gaillardia 68 Lygodesmia juncea

74 Ranunculus glaberrimus 80 R. affinis (scarcely possible to decide without fruit.

82 seems a new Collinsia, T. albiflora n sp. Delphinium & Aconit are very fine — Do you take the blue & white Aconite for the same?

91 Calitha leptosepala. — 123 Epilobium Latifolium Have you got no Oenothera?—

145 Oenothera velutina 162 Drophila myrtifolia

165 Saxifraga flagellaris 171 Mitella pentandra

175 Jamesia Americana 203 Dryas octopetala

204 Geum rivale 205 G. Rossii 206 Spiraea Ariocarpa

224 Adoxa Moschatellina 229 Pyrola minor

230 P. chlorantha. 231 P. uniflora

232 P. purpurascens nov. spec! near P. elliptica.

233. P. secunda 234 Gaultheria Myrsinites

254 Scutellaria plantaginea

255 near the last, but probably distinct; one species has beatiful large purple flowers, the other much more inconspicuous ones. What do you know about them and their identity?

256 Chimophila with corolla long exserted, while the original Ch. Menziesii has is said to have it scarcely longer than calyx

273 Castilleja Campestris 274 Pedicularis?

275 P. Parviflora; 277 Gentiana leptophylla

311 A most beautiful Primula — new, I take it and to be named after you P. Parryi

324 Euphorbia variegata 329 E. hexagona

330 E. petaloidea 327 Cycloloma platyphyllum

332 Polygonum viviparum 333 P. Bistorta. Yours truly J. Engelmann

My dear Sir

to me a most opening
from a new and distant locality is
just as interesting as a new species
on account of its bearing on
geographical botany and of the
probable variation and range of
variation — Sir A. Dickson
would have been very desirable
to me — and if you can spare a
small branch I shall feel under
many obligations — or a cone would
be still more valuable.

None of the subspecies seems to have
come under your observation, though
Pinus edulis is common at Santa Fe
and Pinus monophylla at the Salt Lake.
But you can hardly have failed to
notice the very common Pinus ponderosa
(allied to P. rigida) as all collectors have
brought that home from all parts of the
Rocky Mountains

Seeds of P. flexilis and especially
of P. aristata would be highly valued
here and especially in Europe where
they are much often new Pines. P. flexilis
is unknown in Europe and in a work on
Conifers before me, published in Paris 1855
it is mentioned as a doubtful species!!

I begin to doubt whether what
has been always taken for P. flexilis is not

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something else, and our P. aristata is a small plant; for flowers say; " strobils erect; rules large unarmed (somewhat like those of P. virgida) bracts leafy chiefly at the extremity, remarkable for their flexibility numerous, and recurved forming a large dense top; hunters use the seeds for food."

He does not mention however the aristae and the seeds of your plant are too small to be eaten.

What is your recollection about the cone and their position? and growth of tree?

It would be well to have always specimens with your cones!

By the way both Torrey and Newberry are wrong, I think in referring Pinus remboides and P. flexilis. I believe now that both P. flexilis and my P. osteosperma of Wilkes Rep. are by reasons of P. remboides that Newberry's P. remboides is an alpine P. flexilis (do you ever find it with shorter cones than you have sent and the tree as Newberry describes it — Pac R. R. vol VI as prostrate on the ground? Your San Diego Pine, named by Torrey P. flexilis I claim to be a new species which I wish to name after you. In return you should send me a fragment of the plant however small! Have you Cones of it? Have you specimens of the your P. Torreyana, and of other California Pines, even a few leaves would be valuable if you can not have more.

Thanks to you and Gray for the list of nine Compositae. I have at once sent it to Prof Short together with 229 species of your plants, some of my ones I have entered along, as I have no use for them; e.g. Erigeron flexuosum and others. But some others from the Catalogue I should like to get even a small payment would be desirable I mention

12. Bellonia latisquama n. sp.
31 Coreopsis involucrata
38 Artemisia carpatheoides
21 Senecio lugens
47 Stenotus pygmaeus
5 Senecio resedifolius & subnudus
67 Erigeron pauciflorus

But I suppose you have scarcely a specimen of yourself left

I have written to Torrey & to Gray about your plants, your Pines etc.

Will send you money as soon as I hear from Short. — My list is now 268 sp. which at your Catal. price is — $13.40
2290
Short. 229
Post Express money 965
$45.95

Have you sent Torrey any of your plants or does he get them through Gray? If not I will communicate to him on

Of the Junglers.
271 Gilia sp.

Asa Gray did not put as hard as I did — and I will get into bad odor with my visitors but never mind! Your specimens are very fine, but will be finer yet when you gather the lower part of a stem & root. these Orchis would look a heap better with their roots! And another thing, which I have not mentioned before: those cespitose plants of alpine growth ought to be put up in a mass together, the better to exhibit their manner of growth; and all cespitose plants ought not to be torn in single fragments, but a bunch kept together. You must have glanced at your 234 very hastily, to name it Lepidanthus; it is certainly what I said it was, Gualtieria but Lepidanthus has a similar look, if looked at very superficially. —

I have not had time lately to examine your plants, and can therefore not answer your queries but will be able to do so shortly. Gray however will be far ahead of me, he is so industrious.

I close Nov 5th, after receiving your last letter. Gray is not right in naming that Gentian. prostata! The Geranii are correctly named. — I shall send the letter of Gray to Short, who must return it to Gray. I have no answer of Torrey & or of Gray —

Thanks for the Plates! They will do

I have a few more in a day or two.

Very truly yours

J. Engelmann.

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George Engelmann Papers

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St Louis, Jan 29 62

My dear Doctor

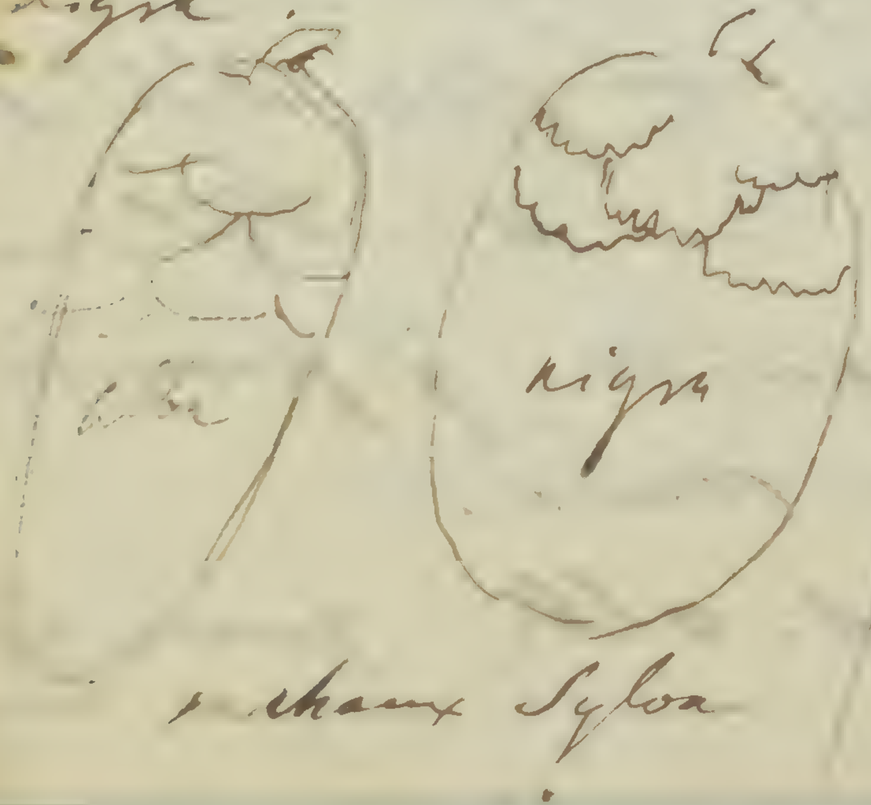
The dead Letter Office has returned my letter to you of Last August, which, though unimportant, I hereby send.

Studying the Pines in all the different works, I come to the conclusion now that your "alba" is "nigra" — very appropriate for the time, is it not turning black in white and white in black! Was the appearance of the foliage white or dark?

This Abies nigra was a doubtful plant to botanists, to Gray (Manual) also and a sort of myth, till he found the true plant near Quebec, when he at once recognized it as different from A. alba, some more Southern forms of Salix with a little Canyon (they had before taken for Michaux'), nigra

I shall ask him to send me a few leaves and, if possible, a cone.

Gray writes to say that Lillieman will only print a small part of your paper in



Michaux Sylva

the March number, but he wants me to have my part ready by the end of April. I am sorry now that we did not print in our "Transactions" which will come out sooner. —

I believe I have to ask you to let me have your whole Pinus collection. Comes at all, while you are away in order to study them thoroughly, to be returned as soon as you will be back. —

Scott writes me that he intends to send his whole collection of ferns to Prof Metteniius at Leipzig we best and most accurate fern man now, and asks for a letter of introduction for me — so I shall not trouble myself with those fragments.

I mean to study carefully if necessary, microscopically the fol. ge of the Aster, to find distinctive characters in them — so that we may distinguish species, if possible, even without the rays.

The leaves of A. alba, grown here — much more sharply cuspidate are much more slender and thinner than your leaves, sent the other day. (of Arizona)

Gray writes, me that your splendid Primula is as Hooker says, identical with the Siberian P. nivalis, nothing about Chionophila. —

137 Gentiana humilis — has it not a greenish flower?

Thanks, for the seeds; I shall send some to Boissier in Geneva, who cultivates alpine Plants of Switzerland, Norway, Spain, Pyrenees, Caucasus etc. —

Thanks for your writing to Dr Kellogg. I can offer him copies of my Conifers works, & his publications; also plants.

How would it be if you would give me a few introductory lines to him! and I then write him myself.

I want his Aster, Oakes et.

Ever yours
J. Engelmann

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Do you not observe any diplomacy about your news in that old letter? It was written as if it might fall in wrong hands!

Mrs H. Tafel, a brother in law of our friend A Schott was killed in the Fall-off battle

Gray's letter leaves me in the dark whether he considers the common New England fir as alba or nigra. The bend of the foliage is certainly exhibited on glaucous. I include a branche of a tree of this cultivated here.

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GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS

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St Louis Oct 4th 1862

My dear Doctor

You will say that I am a graceless tramp never to have acknowledged those potatoes! And you are right! I now make the amende honorable! The potatoes were when they came all but onions — that is one bushel was onions, the other potatoes. The transmutation I suppose might be one of those botanical mysteries like the transition of Egyptian into Wheat — if it could not, be intelligibly but perhaps more truthfully be explained by some confusion on board the boat. — The onions came very apropos, especially as the potatoes, though excellent, were rotting away very fast. — The same kind is also offered here for sale. I had never seen them before.

I have now from Germany leaves of the original Rheum Rhaponticum and R. rotundifolium, which do not seem to differ, [illegible] are

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as before suggested, perhaps not different from my P. osteosperma.

I now want your Nevada ms Parryi and shall also write to the never unswering Torrey and pester him for some material of Newberry's plant.

I have found now an unripe one of P. flexilis (A. Fendleri St. & C. coll) which has much larger seeds than yours and much like Newberry's figure — I still think his to be an alpine flexilis, though you may not have seen the most elevated Nevada forms, such as Newberry describes. (mount

If you want to send me all your Pine Material, you may include now only a few branches of leaves (3-4-5) of your plant, if not, send me a little branch in your next letter. —

Ever yours

S. Watson.

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GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS

Alton march 9th 1865.

Dear Parry

I had just put on the envelope for you, when, late this evening, George brought your letter from the Potoffice — My silence is to you as inexplorable as yours is to me! so we are quits — but I owe you to write this evening — and shy!

Abies Williamsonii

is not our plant — that would be not much, but it is not even allied to it — it is a Tsuga — apparently allied to Canadensis is for a great good fortune I dream but I dont make flowers — so I will be able to move, to make out from the Pollen, whether reason Canadensis or Douglasii! What a luck! You could have seen me jump 3 feet high. — Torreys old dead one which I have dodge a month or so could not have told me that. — Nevertheless the figure of leaf cannot enough

but who could have guessed that the little upward point means the petiole! But so it is.

Enclosed also leaves & acorn of the Californ pondrosa — can that be yours?

Your opening has ♀ ♂ male flo branch 2 and ♀ female 3 leaves just as is often the case ♀ P. mitis, and ♀ several Californdeys

Brewer has sent wide things but I crave more complete ones! With all my richness ♀ Hendersoni I want the seeds yet to complete the history of that plant. — With it associated ♀ Calif. is „Pinus flexilis" which is no doubt P. albicaulis — just as both occur together to gether to Newberry! And there is a third one which is the representative of our aristata — so that the 3 sp. of the Rocky mts are replaced by 3 analogous ones ♀ the Sierra Nevada!! — I judge perhaps too hastily of the analogous of P. aristata. It may be aristata with very short leaves or immat. — have not yet studied it.

Yes — and on, for we are printing now — Attempted Ascent of Long's Peak! and all your Baron obs. so as to give a list of altitudes as I did two years ago. It will take some time to calculate them and I have not a minute to spare. I am rather riled that you have not sent them long ago!

But send us your Long's Peak Notes, however, we can not give.

Send your Baron by hand if you can. No Shaw would not take wood sets. —

Your Torreyana "turned up" in B. Coll. from San Pedro — grey cone 1 year old — & grey annual — no male

Coulter's only ♀ Cones — looks different — Solomon has named a cone for me which is very distinct from Sabiniana he says. He sends Sabiniana ♀ ale keys.

Will see whether your Contorta

is distinct from the Californian one.
Brewer sends some 1 inch (Mountain)
and 3 inches long (lower country) alle
Cabeland contents.

With with better luck — or
I shall have to use microscope
to make out your letter!

Send also your Barnet
observ. of Davenport so that
I can compare with mine — &
make out your altitude.

Baron — Write always much
more visible than — I can
read I believe that even — Buck
it is not as visible — Mountain
than here — & here [illegible] so
than at the Barracks.

In haste I close this
despatched accordingly

Yours, Asa

MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN
GEORGE ENGELMANN HERBARIUM

G Engelmann

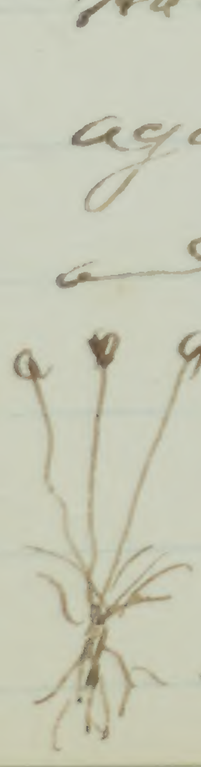
I have nothing — Telegram of Strong! Can
it be?

Dr Engelmann

St Louis March 13 1866

My dear Parry

What in the world has become of you? — Did you not put the same question to me? I will tell you that I have been very busy professionally through the winter, but all my leisure hours have been devoted to botany, as usual; and, as since I month, I have been still engulphed — almost — in the rushes. I receive such collections from many parts of the country; Bolander in Cal Bourieau has sent a good many and Brewer, who is at New Haven has sent more, among them again Junus Parryi & Drummondii and a little "Love of a" Juncus with 1 flower 2 capes from the Sierra Nevada.



not size

I am working the whole mass over for publication. —

What have you been doing, & what are you going to do?

Very truly yours

J. Engelmann

Prof Caspary in his great forthcoming work on Nymphaeaceae intends to give a short biography of all Botanists who have done something for the promotion of our knowledge of that family. So he wants also yours — please let me have it — about two pages or so, for the sake through the scientific-developed botanical labors to the present time.

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St Engelmann
Nov 21 1865

St Louis Nov 21st 1865

Dear Doctor

Bigelow writes to say that it is bad in you to cut him!

Thanks for the news from Schott. — What has he to do with the loose morals of the Senorita? I suppose they will let him alone, if he will. Old Sartwell also writes me for my Photogr — Have to have it done some time or other.

I hope you will ferret out that Urbani — What is it — who is the legal (if not legal) owner, who the present trusty, who the surgeon who, may be, saved it for Destruction, just as the popes in Rome saved a good many antiquities by declaring the heathenish remains holy, making churches of the temples — & putting St Peter on the Column of Trajan! A wise move! and so, long live the wise surgeon. — But who can the owner be? Chapman? Ravenel?

Curtis writes me that at the time of Johnston's surrender to Sherman the latter was only 6 miles from his residence and, one more march would have brought the exasperated Soldiers to the presence of his town, his Urbanias, his books etc, and

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Send a few Acorns.

question is, whether a considerate Surgeon could have saved them by confiscation & conflagration.

Yes, you are right; Shaw deserves great credit & encouragement as well as acknowledgement; and if he has not done as much as he might have, he has done a vast deal — and in that line, in his way, more than any body else in this country.

If you want me to name your Junci send them along; I have a fragment of the original J. patens Kunth, from the Berlin Herbarium; it is a common species but badly described so that it had escaped Botanists here — I had just down the plant as n. sp.

I am not yet done with Juncí, nor with pines, so there is time yet to prepare another descent; nor are the Sagittariae eradicated — but "more sue" a sudden inspiration will carry him to some unexpected corner. De Candolle says it is bad and annoying that botanists will study and work — the families he has finished and not those that are awaiting in the Bodon yet — alluding to my Carex and other things; will near Pines or Juncí are done yet. Yours ever G.E.